# TH1991 | series precision source/measure unit 6 models available





#### **Performance Characteristics**

 TH1991/TH1992 series precision source/measure units can output and measure voltage and current at the same time. The instrument integrates the functions of current source, voltage source, voltmeter and ammeter, and each function can be switched arbitrarily.

TH1991/TH1992 series precision source/measure units can output up to ±210V DC voltage, ±3A DC current and ±10.5A pulse current, minimum 10fA/100nV power supply and measurement resolution, support high-speed sampling, and can generate arbitrary waveforms.

TH1991/TH1992 series precision source/measure unit series adopts 7-inch capacitive touch screen, with Linux operating system as the bottom layer, interactive graphical user interface and various display modes, and built-in diodes, triodes, MOS tubes and IGBTs and other devices. The I/V curve scanning function can complete the IV function test without connecting to the host computer, which can significantly improve the test efficiency.

The TH1991/TH1992 series of precision source/measure units with comprehensive and integrated power and measurement functions are ideal for testing semiconductors, active/passive devices, and a variety of other devices and materials.

The TH1991/TH1992 series of precision source/measure units are widely used in R&D and educational applications, industrial development, testing and manufacturing.

# **Application**

- Semiconductor, discrete and passive component testing Diodes, Laser Diodes, LEDs Photodetectors, Sensors Field effect transistor, triode ICs (ICs. RFICs. MMICs)
- Resistors, rheostats, thermistors, switches
- Precision electronics and green energy device testing
   PV

Power semiconductor

Battery

Medical instrument

Power and DC Bias Sources for Board Level Testing

Research and Education
New material research
Nanodevice properties
Giant magnetoresistance
Organic equipment
Any precision I/V source or measure

#### **Performance Characteristics**

- 7-inch capacitive touch screen, resolution 800×480
- · Linux operating system
- Four-quadrant precision power output and measurement
- · Single/dual channel output and measurement
- Up to ±210V DC voltage, ±3A DC current/±10.5A pulse
- 10fA/100nV minimum measurement resolution (6 1/2 digits)
- 10fA/100nV minimum supply resolution (6 1/2 digits)
- · Up to 1,000,000 dots/sec sampling rate
- · Arbitrary waveform generation
- List scan function (minimum 1µs interval)
- Direct generation of I/V curves of diodes, triodes, MOS tubes and IGBTs

| Specification     |            |         | TH1991C        | TH1991B      | TH1991A | TH1991    | TH1992B   | TH1992A   | TH1992    |  |  |
|-------------------|------------|---------|----------------|--------------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|--|
| Channel           |            | 1       |                |              |         | 2         |           |           |           |  |  |
| Max Output        | DC         | Voltage | +/- 63V        | +/- 210V     |         |           |           |           |           |  |  |
|                   |            | Current | +/<br>- 1.515A | +/- 3.03A    |         |           |           |           |           |  |  |
|                   | Impulse    |         | N/A            | +/- 10.5A    |         | Ą         | N/A       | +/- 10.5A |           |  |  |
|                   | Max Digits |         | 5.5 Digit      |              |         | 6.5 Digit | 5.5 Digit | 5.5 Digit | 6.5 Digit |  |  |
| Source            | Resolution | Voltage | 1µV            | 1µV          | 1µV     | 100nV     | 1µV       | 1µV       | 100nV     |  |  |
| Source            |            | Current | 1pA            | 100fA        | 1pA     | 10fA      | 100fA     | 1pA       | 10fA      |  |  |
|                   | Max Digits |         | 6.5 Digit      |              |         |           |           |           |           |  |  |
| Measurement       | Resolution | Voltage | 100nV          |              |         |           |           |           |           |  |  |
| Weasurement       |            | Current | 100fA          | 10fA         | 100fA   | 10fA      | 10fA      | 100fA     | 10fA      |  |  |
| Voltage Range     |            |         | 200mV<br>- 60V | 200mV - 200V |         |           |           |           |           |  |  |
| Min Time Interval |            |         | 50µs           | 20µs         | 10µs    | 1µs       | 20µs      | 10µs      | 1µs       |  |  |

### Size and weight

Shelf volume (mm): 125x132x480 Outline volume (mm): 236x154x526

Net weight: about 6kg (single channel) / 7.5kg (dual channel)

# Accessories

Standard accessories: Sharp needle test probe Banana plug Tonghui PC software One power cord One USB cable

Optional accessories:
GPIB adapter board
Low noise filter
Kelvin probe set
Banana to Triaxial Adapter (2-wire or 4-wire)
Triaxial connection test fixture



#### **Features**

- 10fA current output and measurement resolution; 100nV voltage output and component resolution
- $\pm 210$ V maximum voltage output;  $\pm 3.03$ A (DC)/ $\pm 10.5$ A (pulse) maximum current output.
- · Support DC, pulse, sweep and list output.
- Minimum sampling interval 1 μ s
- Built-in I/V curve sweep function, time-domain waveform scrolling display function
- The pulse width of the pulse output can be as small as 50  $\mu\,\text{s}$
- · Both two-wire measurement / four-wire measurement
- · The output filter time constant (or cutoff frequency) can be freely set to achieve any frequency response output
- 14-level sorting function, including Grading and Sorting modes.
- Math operation function, moving average filter function, deviation subtraction function
- · Semiconductor parameter analysis function to quickly generate characteristic curves of commonly used devices.
- · Four basic modes of voltage source, current source, voltmeter, ammeter or resistance meter
- Delta low resistance test method, which can effectively compensate the measurement error caused by thermal electromotive force.

#### **Performance Characteristics**

| Model           |                        |                              |                                  | TH1991C  | TH1991B             | TH1991A             | TH1991              | TH1992B             | TH1992A    | TH1992     |  |
|-----------------|------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------|------------|--|
| Display         |                        |                              |                                  |  |                     |                     |                     |                     |            |            |  |
| Display         |                        |                              |                                  | 7-inch capacitive touch screen, resolution 800×480 |                     |                     |                     |                     |            |            |  |
| Key Parameters  |                        |                              |                                  |  |                     |                     |                     |                     |            |            |  |
| Channel         |                        |                              |                                  | 1  | 1                   | 1                   | 1                   | 2                   | 2          | 2          |  |
| Voltage         |                        | age                          |                                  |  | ±210V               | ±210V               | ±210V               | ±210V               | ±210V      | ±210V      |  |
| Max Out-<br>put | Current                |                              | DC                               | ±1.515A  | ±3.03A              | ±3.03A              | $\pm$ 3.03A         | ±3.03A              | ±3.03A     | ±3.03A     |  |
| Pat             | Impulse                |                              |                                  |  |                     | $\pm$ 10.5A         | $\pm$ 10.5A         |                     | ±10.5A     | ±10.5A     |  |
|                 | Max Digits             |                              | Digits                           | 5 1/2  | 5 1/2               | 5 1/2               | 6 1/2               | 5 1/2               | 5 1/2      | 6 1/2      |  |
| Power<br>Source | Min Resolution         |                              | Voltage                          | 1µV  | 1µV                 | 1µV                 | 100nV               | 1µV                 | 1µV        | 100nV      |  |
| Course          |                        |                              | Current                          | 1pA  | 100fA               | 1pA                 | 10fA                | 100fA               | 1pA        | 10fA       |  |
|                 | Max Digits             |                              | Digits                           | 6 1/2  | 6 1/2               | 6 1/2               | 6 1/2               | 6 1/2               | 6 1/2      | 6 1/2      |  |
| Measurement     | Min Resolution         |                              | Voltage                          | 100nV  | 100nV               | 100nV               | 100nV               | 100nV               | 100nV      | 100nV      |  |
|                 |                        |                              | Current                          | 100fA  | 10fA                | 100fA               | 10fA                | 100fA               | 100fA      | 10fA       |  |
| Voltage R       | Voltage Range          |                              |                                  |  | 2 0 0 m V -<br>200V | 200mV-200V | 200mV-200V |  |
| Min Time        | Interval               |                              |                                  | 50µs   | 20µs                | 10µs                | 1µs                 | 20µs                | 10µs       | 1µs        |  |
| Voltage S       | ource (Accu            | racy: Reading % + Bias, No   | oise: peal                       | k-to-peak (0                                       | ).1Hz-10Hz          | ))                  |                     |                     |            |            |  |
|                 | L 000\/                | Programming Resolution 100nV |                                  |  |                     |                     |                     |                     |            |            |  |
|                 | ±200mV                 | Accuracy                     | ±(0.015%                         | + 225 µ V)   |                     |                     |                     |                     |            |            |  |
|                 | ±2V                    | Programming Resolution       | 1 µ V                            |  |                     |                     |                     |                     |            |            |  |
| Dansa           |                        | Accuracy                     | $\pm (0.02\% + 350 \mu\text{V})$ |  |                     |                     |                     |                     |            |            |  |
| Range           | 1.001/                 | Programming Resolution       | 10 μ V                           |  |                     |                     |                     |                     |            |            |  |
|                 | ±20V                   | Accuracy                     |                                  | $\pm (0.015\% + 5 \text{mV})$                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |            |            |  |
|                 | ±200V                  | Programming Resolution       |                                  | 100 μ V  |                     |                     |                     |                     |            |            |  |
|                 | ±200V                  | Accuracy                     |                                  | $\pm (0.015\% + 50 \text{mV})$                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |            |            |  |
| Voltage M       | lesauremen             | t (Accuracy: Reding %+ Bia   | s)                               |  |                     |                     |                     |                     |            |            |  |
|                 | ±200mV                 | Measurement Resolution       |                                  | 100nV  |                     |                     |                     |                     |            |            |  |
|                 |                        | Accuracy                     |                                  | ±(0.015% + 225 μ V)                                |                     |                     |                     |                     |            |            |  |
|                 | 1.007                  | Measurement Resolution       |                                  | 1 μ V  |                     |                     |                     |                     |            |            |  |
|                 | ±2V                    | Accuracy                     |                                  | $\pm (0.02\% + 350 \ \mu \ V)$                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |            |            |  |
| Range           | 1.001/                 | Measurement Resolution       |                                  | 10 μ V   |                     |                     |                     |                     |            |            |  |
|                 | ±20V                   | Accuracy                     |                                  | ±(0.015% + 5mV)                                    |                     |                     |                     |                     |            |            |  |
|                 | Measurement Resolution |                              |                                  | 100 µ V  |                     |                     |                     |                     |            |            |  |
|                 | ±200V                  | ±200V Accuracy               |                                  |  | ±(0.015% + 50mV)    |                     |                     |                     |            |            |  |
|                 |                        |                              |                                  |  |                     |                     |                     |                     |            |            |  |

|           | nt Source (Accuracy: Reading % + Bias, Noise: peak-to-peak (0.1Hz-10Hz))  Programming Resolution 10fA |                                  |                                  |  |  |  |
|-----------|---|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|--|--|
|           | $\pm$ 10nA  | Accuracy                         | ±(0.10% + 50pA)                  |  |  |  |
|           |   |                                  | 100fA                            |  |  |  |
|           | $\pm$ 100nA   | Programming Resolution           |                                  |  |  |  |
|           |   | Accuracy                         | ±(0.06% + 100pA)                 |  |  |  |
|           | $\pm$ 1 $\mu$ A   | Programming Resolution           | 1pA                              |  |  |  |
|           |   | Accuracy                         | ±(0.025% + 500pA)                |  |  |  |
|           | $\pm$ 10 $\mu$ A  | Programming Resolution           | 10pA                             |  |  |  |
|           |   | Accuracy                         | ±(0.025% + 1.5nA)                |  |  |  |
|           | ±100 μ A  | Programming Resolution           | 100pA                            |  |  |  |
|           |   | Accuracy                         | ±(0.02% + 25nA)                  |  |  |  |
|           | ±1mA  | Programming Resolution           | 1nA                              |  |  |  |
| Range     |   | Accuracy                         | $\pm (0.02\% + 200 \text{nA})$   |  |  |  |
| Ü         | ±10mA   | Programming Resolution           | 10nA                             |  |  |  |
|           |   | Accuracy                         | $\pm (0.02\% + 2.5 \mu\text{A})$ |  |  |  |
|           | ±100mA  | Programming Resolution           | 100nA                            |  |  |  |
|           |   | Accuracy                         | $\pm (0.02\% + 20 \mu\text{A})$  |  |  |  |
|           | ±1A   | Programming Resolution           | 1 μ A                            |  |  |  |
|           | _ // ·  | Accuracy                         | $\pm$ (0.03% + 1.5mA)            |  |  |  |
|           | ±1.5A   | Programming Resolution           | 1 µ A                            |  |  |  |
|           | ± 1.0/ (  | Accuracy                         | $\pm$ (0.05% + 3.5mA)            |  |  |  |
|           | ±3A   | Programming Resolution           | 10 µ A                           |  |  |  |
|           | ± 3A  | Accuracy                         | $\pm$ (0.4% + 7mA)               |  |  |  |
|           | ±10A  | Programming Resolution           | 10 µ A                           |  |  |  |
|           | (Impulse)   | Accuracy                         | $\pm$ (0.4% + 25mA)              |  |  |  |
| Current I | Measuremen  | t                                |                                  |  |  |  |
|           | 1.40 4  | Measurement Resolution           | 10fA                             |  |  |  |
|           | ±10 nA  | Accuracy                         | $\pm$ (0.10 % + 50 pA)           |  |  |  |
|           | 1 400 × A   | Measurement Resolution           | 100fA                            |  |  |  |
|           | ±100nA  | Accuracy                         | ±(0.06% + 100pA)                 |  |  |  |
|           | 1.4 · · · A   | Measurement Resolution           | 1pA                              |  |  |  |
|           | ±1 μ A  | Accuracy                         | ±(0.025% + 500pA)                |  |  |  |
|           | 1.40  | Measurement Resolution           | 10pA                             |  |  |  |
|           | ±10 μ A   | Accuracy                         | ±(0.025% + 1.5nA)                |  |  |  |
|           |   | Measurement Resolution           | 100pA                            |  |  |  |
|           | ±100 μ A  | Accuracy                         | $\pm$ (0.02% + 25nA)             |  |  |  |
|           |   | Measurement Resolution           | 1nA                              |  |  |  |
|           | ±1mA  | Accuracy                         | ±(0.02% + 200nA)                 |  |  |  |
| Range     |   | Measurement Resolution           | 10nA                             |  |  |  |
|           | $\pm$ 10mA  | Accuracy                         | ±(0.02% + 2.5 μ A)               |  |  |  |
|           |   | Measurement Resolution           | 100nA                            |  |  |  |
|           | $\pm$ 100mA   | Accuracy                         | ±(0.02% + 20 μ A)                |  |  |  |
|           |   | Measurement Resolution           | 1 μ A                            |  |  |  |
|           | ±1A   | Accuracy                         | ±(0.03% + 1.5mA)                 |  |  |  |
|           |   | Measurement Resolution           | 1 μ A                            |  |  |  |
|           | ±1.5A   | Accuracy                         | ±(0.05% + 3.5mA)                 |  |  |  |
|           |   | Measurement Resolution           | 10 µ A                           |  |  |  |
|           | $\pm$ 3A  | _                                |                                  |  |  |  |
|           |   | Accuracy Magaziroment Pagalution | ±(0.4% + 7mA)                    |  |  |  |
|           | ±10A  | Measurement Resolution           | 10 µ A                           |  |  |  |

<sup>\*</sup> Parameters are subject to change without notice, and the latest information shall prevail



|  |              |                 |                      | ing edge to 90% falling edge, base level: pulse low level, peak level: pulse high level) |  |  |
|--|--------------|-----------------|----------------------|--|--|--|
|  | n programmab |                 |                      | 50 µ s   |  |  |
| Pulse width programming resolution   |              |                 |                      | 1 µ s  |  |  |
| Max Voltage of DC o<br>Impulse   |              |                 | Max Peak Current     | 0.105A   |  |  |
|  |              | 210V            | Max Base Current     | 0.105A   |  |  |
|  |              |                 | Impulse Width        | 50 µs - 99999.9s   |  |  |
|  |              |                 | Max Duty Cycle       | 99.9999%   |  |  |
|  |              |                 | Max Peak Current     | 1.515A   |  |  |
|  |              | r 21V           | Max Base Current     | 1.515A   |  |  |
|  |              | Z 1 V           | Impulse Width        | 50 μs - 99999.9s   |  |  |
|  |              |                 | Max Duty Cycle       | 99.9999%   |  |  |
|  |              | 6V              | Max Peak Current     | 3.03A  |  |  |
|  |              |                 | Max Base Current     | 3.03A  |  |  |
|  |              |                 | Impulse Width        | 50 μs - 99999.9s   |  |  |
|  |              |                 | Max Duty Cycle       | 99.9999%   |  |  |
|  |              |                 | Max Peak Current     | 1.515A   |  |  |
|  |              | 0001/           | Max Base Current     | 50mA   |  |  |
|  |              | 200V            | Impulse Width        | 50 μs - 2.5ms  |  |  |
|  |              |                 | Max Duty Cycle       | 2.5%   |  |  |
|  |              |                 | Max Peak Current     | 1.05A  |  |  |
|  |              | 40.51           | Max Base Current     | 50mA   |  |  |
| mpulse   | Only         | 180V            | Impulse Width        | 50 µ s - 10ms  |  |  |
|  |              |                 | Max Duty Cycle       | 2.5%   |  |  |
|  |              |                 | Max Peak Current     | 10.5A  |  |  |
|  |              |                 | Max Base Current     | 0.5A   |  |  |
|  |              | 6V              | Impulse Width        | 50 µ s - 1ms   |  |  |
|  |              |                 | Max Duty Cycle       | 2.5%   |  |  |
| 2<br>2<br>2<br>2<br>2<br>2<br>2<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3 | nce Measurem | ent (Auto r     |                      | t mode, 4-wire, 2V range)  |  |  |
| Coistai  |              | Resolution      | esistance measuremen | 1 $\mu \Omega$   |  |  |
|  |              |                 |                      |  |  |  |
|  | 2 \(\Omega\) | est Current     |                      | 1 A  |  |  |
|  | -            | Current Range   |                      | 1 A  |  |  |
|  |              | Total Tolera    | nce                  | 0.2% + 0.00035 Ω   |  |  |
|  | <u> </u>     | Resolution      |                      | 10 μ Ω   |  |  |
|  |              | est Current     |                      | 100mA  |  |  |
|  | 20           | Current Range   |                      | 100mA  |  |  |
|  |              | Total Tolerance |                      | $0.06\% + 0.0035 \Omega$   |  |  |
|  |              | Resolution      |                      | 100 μ Ω  |  |  |
|  | 200 Ω        | Test Current    |                      | 10mA   |  |  |
|  | 200 32       | Current Range   |                      | 10mA   |  |  |
|  | -            | Total Tolera    | nce                  | $0.065\% + 0.035 \Omega$   |  |  |
|  | I            | Resolution      |                      | 1m Ω   |  |  |
|  | 21:0         | Test Currer     | nt                   | 1mA  |  |  |
|  | I -          | Current Range   |                      | 1mA  |  |  |
|  |              | Total Tolera    |                      | 0.06% + 0.35 Ω   |  |  |
|  | I            | Resolution      |                      | 10m Ω  |  |  |
| <b>3</b>   |              | Test Current    |                      | 100 µ A  |  |  |
| Range  | 20k Ω        | Current Ra      |                      | 100 µ A  |  |  |
|  | I —          | Total Tolera    |                      | 0.065% + 3.5 Ω   |  |  |
|  |              | Resolution      |                      | 100mΩ  |  |  |
|  | -            | Test Currer     | nt                   | 10 µ A   |  |  |
|  | 200k ()      | Current Ra      |                      | 10 µ A   |  |  |
|  |              | Total Tolera    |                      | 0.06% + 35 Ω   |  |  |
|  |              | Resolution      |                      | 1Ω   |  |  |
|  | 2M.Q.        |                 |                      | 1 μ A  |  |  |
|  |              | Test Current    |                      |  |  |  |
|  | <del>_</del> | Current Range   |                      | 1 μ A<br>0.095% + 350 Ω  |  |  |
|  |              | Total Tolerance |                      |  |  |  |
|  |              | Resolution      |                      | 10 Ω   |  |  |
|  | 120M/O       | Test Current    |                      | 100nA  |  |  |
|  |              | Current Range   |                      | 100nA  |  |  |
|  |              | Total Tolerance |                      | 0.18% + 3.5kΩ  |  |  |
|  |              | Resolution      |                      | 10 Ω   |  |  |
|  | 20000        | Test Current    |                      | 10nA   |  |  |
|  |              | Current Range   |                      | 10nA   |  |  |
|  | - I          | Total Tolera    | nce                  | 1.08% + 35k Ω  |  |  |

| Interface                                    | RS232C、USB HOST、USB DEVICE、LAN、HANDLER            |  |  |  |  |
|--|---|--|--|--|--|
| Environment and Temperature                  |   |  |  |  |  |
| Operation temperature and humidity range     | 23° C±5° C  |  |  |  |  |
| Storage temperature and humidity range       | 23° C±5° C  |  |  |  |  |
| Accuracy guarantees temperature and humidity | 23° C±5° C  |  |  |  |  |
| Preheat time                                 | 60 Minutes  |  |  |  |  |
| Ambient temperature change                   | 30% to 80%RH                                      |  |  |  |  |
| Calibration cycle                            | One year  |  |  |  |  |
| General Parameter                            |   |  |  |  |  |
| Power Supply                                 | 90 V to 264 V, 47 Hz to 63 Hz, 250 VA maximum     |  |  |  |  |
| Power  | 31.8W   |  |  |  |  |
| Shelf Size                                   | 125mmx132mmx480mm                                 |  |  |  |  |
| Dimensions                                   | 236mmx154mmx526mm                                 |  |  |  |  |
| Weight                                       | About 6kg (Single Channel) / 7.5kg (Dual Channel) |  |  |  |  |