

E-paper Display Series



GDEP312TT2-D

Dalian Good Display Co., Ltd.



# **Product Specifications**

Customer	Standard		
Description	31.2" E-PAPER DISPLAY		
Model Name	GDEP312TT2-D		
Date	2020/07/07		
Revision	1.0		

Design Engineering		
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## **Revision History**

Rev.	Issued Date	Revised Contents
1.0	2016-04-07	1 <sup>st</sup> formal version

#### 1. General Description

GDEP312TT2-D is a reflective electrophoretic e-ink technology display module based on active matrix TFT substrate. It has 31.2'' active area with  $2560 \times 1440$  pixels, the display is capable to display images at 2 to 16 gray levels (1 to 4 bits) depending on the display controller and the associated waveform file it used.

#### 2. Features

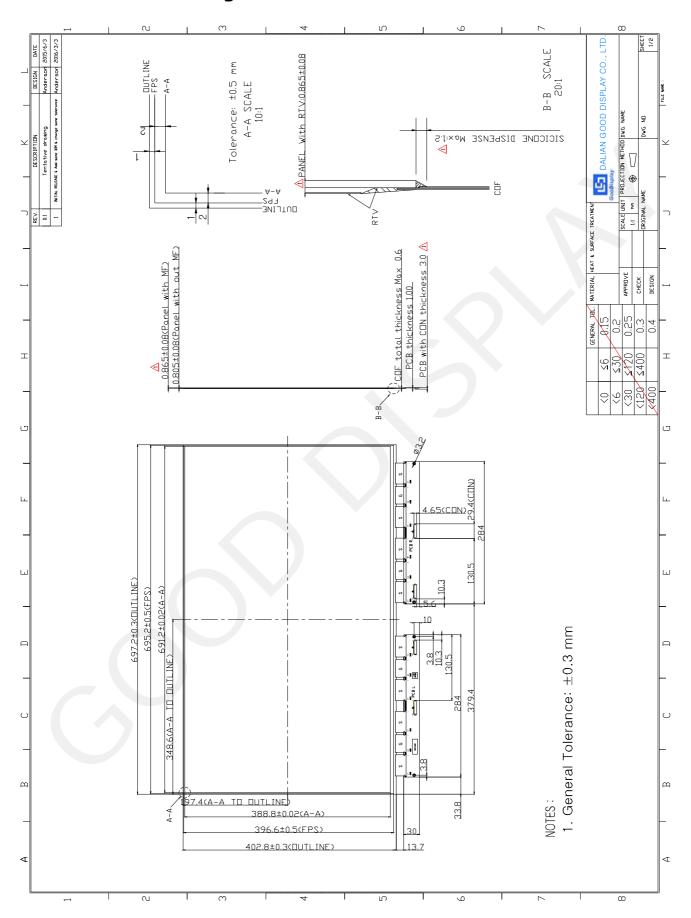
- High contrast reflective/electrophoretic technology
- > 2560 x 1440 display
- > Ultra wide viewing angle
- > Ultra low power consumption
- > Pure reflective mode
- > Bi-stable
- > Commercial temperature range
- Landscape, portrait mode

### 3. Mechanical Specifications

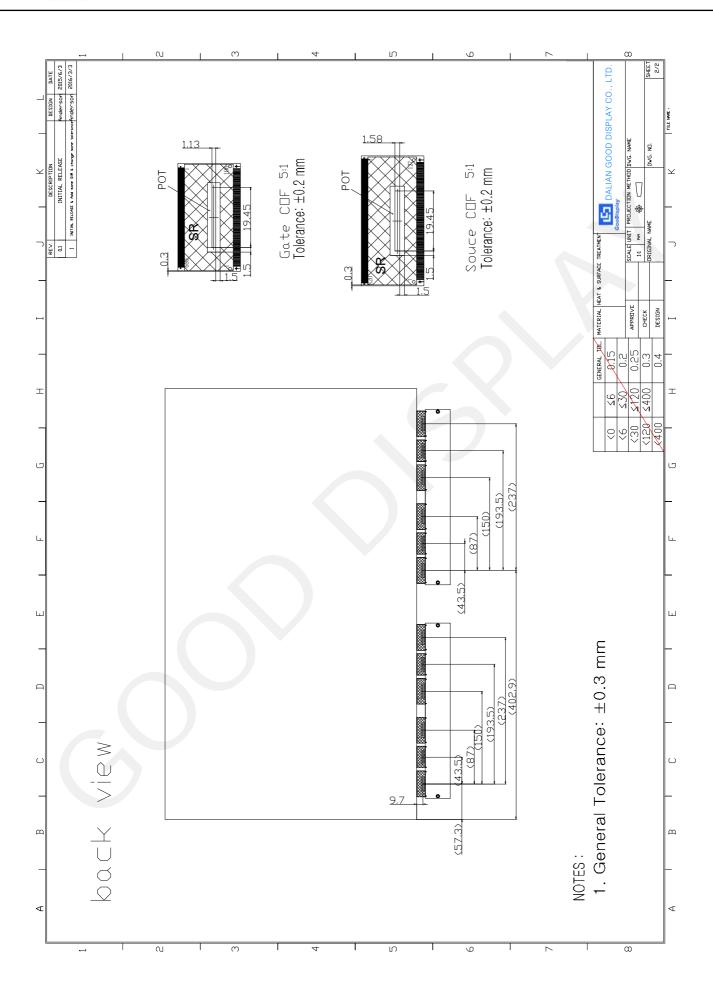
Parameter	Specifications	Unit	Remark
Screen Size	31.2	Inch	
Display Resolution	2560 (H) × 1440 (V)	Pixel	
Active Area	691.2 (H) × 388.8 (V)	mm	
Outline Dimension	697.2(H) × 402.8(V) × 0.805(D)	mm	
Pixel Pitch	0.27 (H) × 0.27 (V)	mm	
Pixel Configuration	Square		
Module Weight	494	g	
Number of Gray	16 Gray Level (monochrome)		
Display operating mod	e Reflective mode		
Glass Substrate	0.5	mm	
Surface Treatment	Hard Coating		
FPL	E Ink Pearl 🕅		



## 4. Mechanical Drawing of EPD Module









## 5. Input/Output Interface

## 5-1)Connector type: P-TWO 196033-50041 compatible

## 5-2)Pin Assignment

Connector L2

Pin #	Signal	Description		
1	VGL	Negative power supply gate driver		
2	NC	NO Connection		
3	VGH	Positive power supply gate driver		
4	Mode2	Output mode selection gate driver		
5	VDD	Digital power supply drivers		
6	Mode1	Output mode selection gate driver		
7	CKV	Clock gate driver		
8	STV	Start pulse gate driver		
9	VSS	Ground		
10	VCOM TFT	Common voltage		
11	VDD	Digital power supply drivers		
12	VSS	Ground		
13	XCL	Clock source driver		
14	D0	Data signal source driver		
15	D1	Data signal source driver		
16	D2	Data signal source driver		
17	D3	Data signal source driver		
18	D4	Data signal source driver		
19	D5	Data signal source driver		
20	D6	Data signal source driver		
21	D7	Data signal source driver		
22	VSS	Ground		
23	D8	Data signal source driver		
24	D9	Data signal source driver		
25	D10	Data signal source driver		
26	D11	Data signal source driver		
27	D12	Data signal source driver		
28	D13	Data signal source driver		
29	D14	Data signal source driver		
30	D15	Data signal source driver		
31	XSTL	Start pulse source driver		
32	XLE	Latch enable source driver		
33	XOE	Output enable source driver		
34	ISEL	L: input data bus width is 8-bit, i.e., D7 ~ D0 are valid		
35	NC	NO Connection		
36	VPOS	Positive power supply source driver		
37	NC	NO Connection		
38	VNEG	Negative power supply source driver		
39	VCOM FPL	Common Voltage		
40	NC	NO Connection		
41	STV2	Start pulse gate driver 2		
42	G640	Detect IC function		
43	S400	Detect IC function		
44	S320	Detect IC function		
45	NC	NO Connection		
46	G640	Detect IC function		
47	S400	Detect IC function		
48	S320	Detect IC function		
49	NC	NO Connection		
50	STL2	Data shift start pulse 2		



#### Connector L1

Pin#	Signal	Description	
1	VGL	Negative power supply gate driver	
2	NC	NO Connection	
3	VGH	Positive power supply gate driver	
4	Mode2	Output mode selection gate driver	
5	VDD	Digital power supply drivers	
6	Mode1	Output mode selection gate driver	
7	CKV	Clock gate driver	
8	STV	Start pulse gate driver	
9	VSS	Ground	
10	VCOM TFT	Common voltage	
11	VDD	Digital power supply drivers	
12	VSS	Ground	
13	XCL	Clock source driver	
14	D0	Data signal source driver	
15	D1	Data signal source driver	
16	D2	Data signal source driver	
17	D3	Data signal source driver	
18	D4	Data signal source driver	
19	D5	Data signal source driver	
20	D6	Data signal source driver	
21	D7	Data signal source driver	
22	VSS	Ground	
23	D8	Data signal source driver	
24	D9	Data signal source driver	
25	D10	Data signal source driver	
26	D11	Data signal source driver	
27	D12	Data signal source driver	
28	D13	Data signal source driver	
29	D14	Data signal source driver	
30	D15	Data signal source driver	
31	XSTL	Start pulse source driver	
32	XLE	Latch enable source driver	
33	XOE	Output enable source driver	
34	ISEL	L: input data bus width is 8-bit, i.e., D7 ~ D0 are valid	
35	NC	NO Connection	
36	VPOS	Positive power supply source driver	
37	NC	NO Connection	
38	VNEG	Negative power supply source driver	
39	VCOM_FPL	Common Voltage	
40	NC	NO Connection	
41	STV2	Start pulse gate driver 2	
42	NC	NO Connection	
43	NC	NO Connection	
44	NC	NO Connection	
45	NC	NO Connection	
46	NC	NO Connection	
47	NC	NO Connection	
48	NC	NO Connection	
49	NC	NO Connection	
50	STL2	Data shift start pulse 2	



#### Connector R1

Pin #	Signal	Description		
1	VGL	Negative power supply gate driver		
2	NC	NO Connection		
3	VGH	Positive power supply gate driver		
4	Mode2	Output mode selection gate driver		
5	VDD	Digital power supply drivers		
6	Mode1	Output mode selection gate driver		
7	CKV	Clock gate driver		
8	STV	Start pulse gate driver		
9	VSS	Ground		
10	VCOM TFT	Common voltage		
11	VDD	Digital power supply drivers		
12	VSS	Ground		
13	XCL	Clock source driver		
14	D0	Data signal source driver		
15	D1	Data signal source driver		
16	D2	Data signal source driver  Data signal source driver		
17	D3	Data signal source driver  Data signal source driver		
18	D4	Data signal source driver		
19	D5	Data signal source driver		
20	D6	Data signal source driver  Data signal source driver		
21	D7	Data signal source driver  Data signal source driver		
22	VSS	Ground		
23	D8	Data signal source driver		
24	D9	Data signal source driver		
25	D10	Data signal source driver  Data signal source driver		
26	D10	Data signal source driver  Data signal source driver		
27	D12	Data signal source driver  Data signal source driver		
28	D12	Data signal source driver  Data signal source driver		
29	D13	Data signal source driver  Data signal source driver		
30	D15	Data signal source driver		
31	XSTL	Start pulse source driver		
32	XLE	Latch enable source driver		
33	XOE	Output enable source driver		
34	ISEL	L: input data bus width is 8-bit, i.e., D7 ~ D0 are valid		
35	NC NC	NO Connection		
36	VPOS	Positive power supply source driver		
37	NC	NO Connection		
38	VNEG	Negative power supply source driver		
39	VCOM FPL	Common Voltage		
40	NC	NO Connection		
	STV2			
41 42	NC	Start pulse gate driver 2		
	NC NC	NO Connection		
43		NO Connection		
	NC NC	NO Connection		
45	NC NC	NO Connection		
46	NC NC	NO Connection		
47	NC NG	NO Connection		
48	NC NG	NO Connection		
49	NC CTL 2	NO Connection		
50	STL2	Data shift start pulse 2		

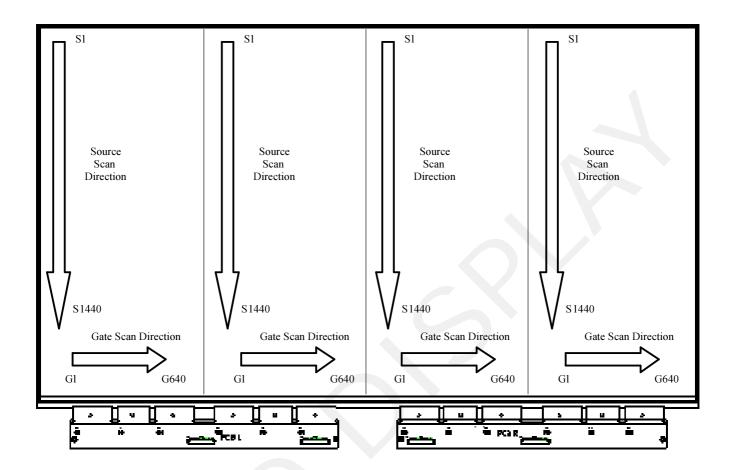


#### Connector R2

Pin #	Signal	Description		
1	VGL	Negative power supply gate driver		
2	NC	NO Connection		
3	VGH	Positive power supply gate driver		
4	Mode2	Output mode selection gate driver		
5	VDD	Digital power supply drivers		
6	Model	Output mode selection gate driver		
7	CKV	Clock gate driver		
8	STV	Start pulse gate driver		
9	VSS	Ground		
10	VCOM TFT	Common voltage		
11	VDD	Digital power supply drivers		
12	VSS	Ground		
13	XCL	Clock source driver		
14	D0	Data signal source driver		
15	D1	Data signal source driver		
16	D2	Data signal source driver		
17	D3	Data signal source driver		
18	D4	Data signal source driver		
19	D5	Data signal source driver		
20	D6	Data signal source driver		
21	D7	Data signal source driver		
22	VSS	Ground		
23	D8	Data signal source driver		
24	D9	Data signal source driver  Data signal source driver		
25	D10	Data signal source driver  Data signal source driver		
26	D10	Data signal source driver  Data signal source driver		
27	D11	Data signal source driver  Data signal source driver		
28	D12			
	D13	Data signal source driver		
29		Data signal source driver		
30	D15	Data signal source driver		
31	XSTL	Start pulse source driver		
32	XLE	Latch enable source driver		
33	XOE	Output enable source driver		
34	ISEL	L: input data bus width is 8-bit, i.e., D7 ~ D0 are valid		
35	NC	NO Connection		
36	VPOS	Positive power supply source driver		
37	NC	NO Connection		
38	VNEG	Negative power supply source driver		
39	VCOM_FPL	Common Voltage		
40	NC	NO Connection		
41	STV2	Start pulse gate driver 2		
42	G640	Detect IC function		
43	S400	Detect IC function		
44	S320	Detect IC function		
45	NC	NO Connection		
46	NC	NO Connection		
47	S320	Detect IC function		
48	S400	Detect IC function		
49	G640	Detect IC function		
50	STL2	Data shift start pulse 2		



## 5-3) Panel Scan direction





#### **6.Electrical Characteristics**

## 6-1) Absolute maximum rating

Parameter	Symbol	Rating	Unit	Remark
Logic Supply Voltage	VDD	-0.3 to +7	V	
Positive Supply Voltage	$V_{POS}$	-0.3 to +18	V	
Negative Supply Voltage	$V_{ m NEG}$	+0.3 to -18	V	
Max .Drive Voltage Range	V <sub>POS</sub> - V <sub>NEG</sub>	36	V	\
Supply Voltage	VGH	-0.3 to +55	V	
Supply Voltage	VGL	-32 to +0.3	V	
Supply Range	VGH-VGL	-0.3 to +55	V	
Operating Temp. Range	TOTR	0 to +50	$^{\circ}\!\mathbb{C}$	
Storage Temperature	TSTG	-25 to +70	$^{\circ}\!\mathbb{C}$	

## 6-2) Panel DC characteristics

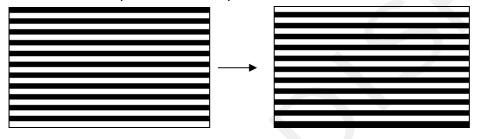
Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Signal ground	$V_{SS}$		-	0	-	V
	$ m V_{DD}$		2.7	3.3	3.6	V
Logic Voltage supply	$I_{VDD}$	$V_{DD} = 3.3V$	-	3	7	mA
	$ m V_{GL}$		-21	-20	-19	V
Gate Negative supply	$I_{GL}$	$V_{GL} = -20V$	-	4	9	mA
	$ m V_{GH}$		21	22	23	V
Gate Positive supply	$I_{GH}$	$V_{GH} = 22V$	-	3	6	mA
	V <sub>NEG</sub>		-15.4	-15	-14.6	V
Source Negative supply	I <sub>NEG</sub>	$V_{NEG} = -15V$	1	7	415	mA
	$V_{POS}$		14.6	15	15.4	V
Source Positive supply	$I_{POS}$	$V_{POS} = 15V$	1	7	445	mA
Asymmetry source	$V_{Asym}$	$V_{POS}$ + $V_{NEG}$	-800	-	+800	mV
	$V_{COM}$		-2.96	Adjusted	-2.04	V
Common voltage	$I_{COM}$		-	1.2	-	mA
Panel power	P		-	370	13300	mW
Standby power panel	$P_{STBY}$		-	-	1.32	mW



- The maximum power consumption is measured using 50Hz waveform with following pattern transition: from pattern of repeated 1 consecutive black scan lines followed by 1 consecutive white scan line to that of repeated 1 consecutive white scan lines followed by 1 consecutive black scan lines. (Note 6-1)
- The Typical power consumption is measured using 50Hz waveform with following pattern transition: from horizontal 4 gray scale pattern to vertical 4 gray scale pattern. (Note 6-2)
- The standby power is the consumed power when the panel controller is in standby mode.
- The listed electrical/optical characteristics are only guaranteed under the controller & waveform provided by Good Display.
- Vcom is recommended to be set in the range of assigned value ± 0.1V.
- The maximum ICOM inrush current is about 2 A

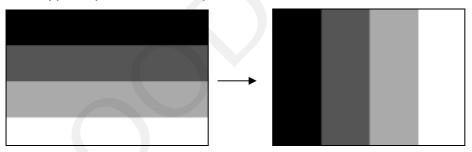
Note 6-1

The maximum power consumption



Note6-2

The Typical power consumption



## 6-3)Refresh Rate

The module GDEP312TT2-D is applied at a maximum screen refresh rate of 50Hz.

	Min	Max
Refresh Rate	-	50Hz

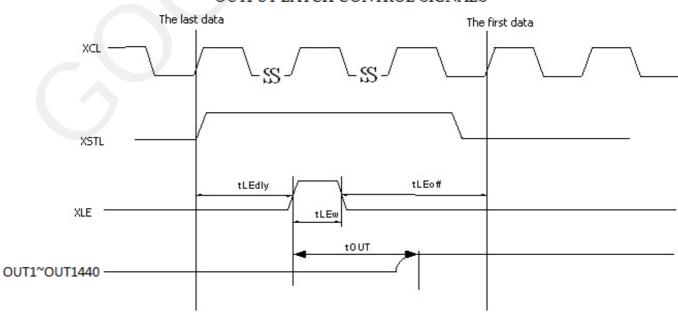


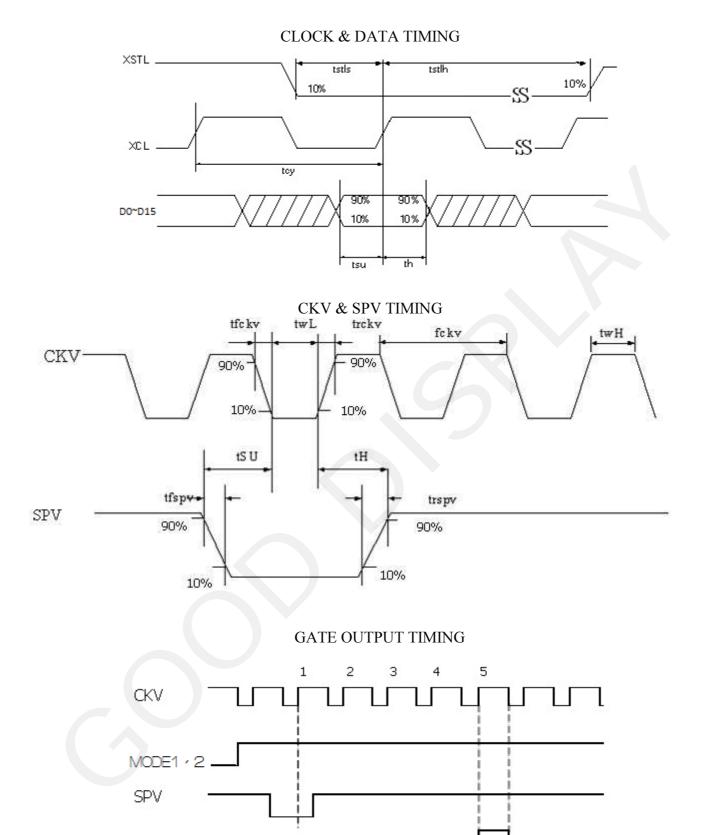
## 6-4 )Panel AC characteristics

VDD=2.7 V to 3.6V, unless otherwise specified.

Parameter	Symbol	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Clock frequency	fckv	-	-	200	kHz
Minimum "L" clock pulse width	twL	0.5	-	-	us
Minimum "H" clock pulse width	twH	0.5	-	-	us
Clock rise time	trckv	-	-	100	ns
Clock fall time	tfckv	-	-	100	ns
SPV setup time	tSU	100	-	twH-100	ns
SPV hold time	tΗ	100	-	twH-100	ns
Pulse rise time	trspv	-	-	100	ns
Pulse fall time	tfspv	-	-	100	ns
Clock XCL cycle time	tcy	16.7	20	-	ns
D0 D7 setup time	tsu	8	-	-	ns
D0 D7 hold time	th	8		-	ns
XSTL setup time	tstls	8		-	ns
XSTL hold time	tstlh	8	-	-	ns
XLE on delay time	tLEdly	40	-	-	ns
XLE high-level pulse width (When VDD=2.7V to 3.6V)	tLEw	40	-	-	ns
XLE off delay time	tLEoff	200	-	-	ns
Output setting time to +/- 30mV(C <sub>load</sub> =200pF)	tout	-	-	12	us

## OUTPUT LATCH CONTROL SIGNALS





**Note**: First gate line on timing

After 5CKV, gate line is on.

Gout1

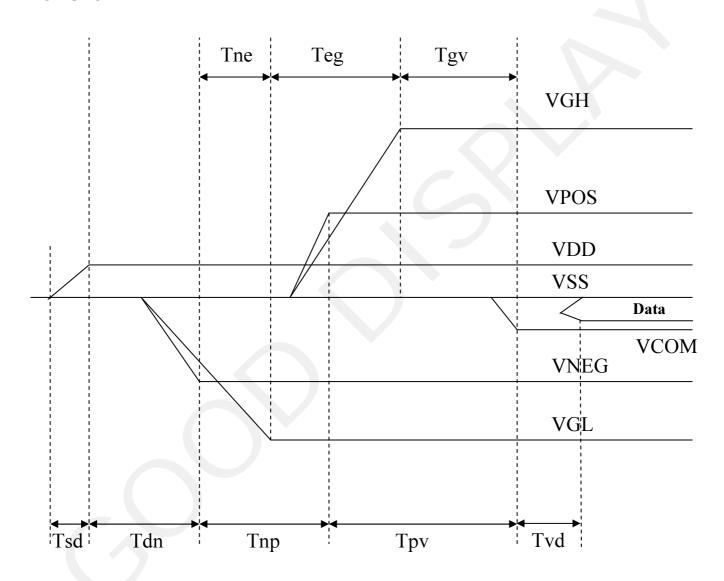


## 7. Power on Sequence

Power Rails must be sequenced in the following order:

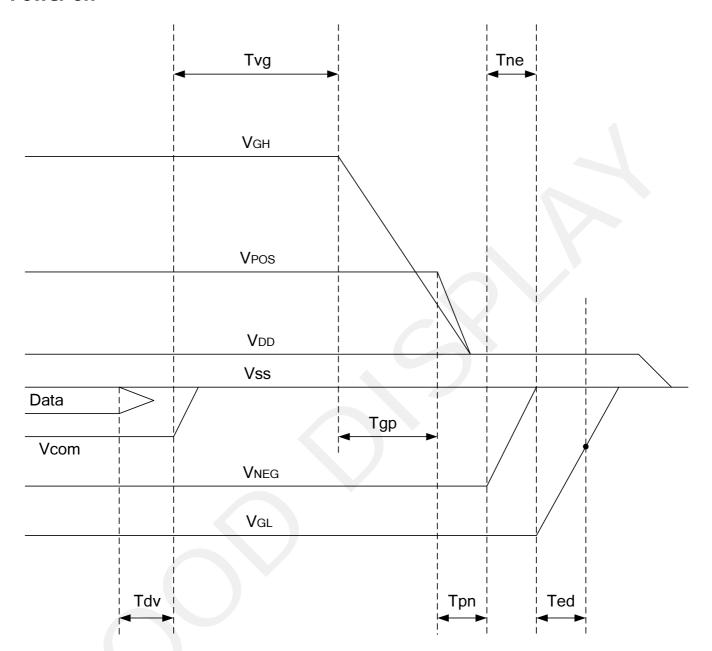
- 1. VSS  $\rightarrow$  VDD  $\rightarrow$  VNEG  $\rightarrow$  VPOS (Source driver)  $\rightarrow$  VCOM
- 2. VSS  $\rightarrow$  VDD  $\rightarrow$  VGL  $\rightarrow$  VGH (Gate driver)

#### Power on



	Min	Max
Tsd	30us	-
Tdn	100us	-
Tnp	1000us	-
Tpv	100us	-
Tvd	100us	-
Tne	0us	-
Teg	1000us	-
Tgv	100us	-

#### **Power off**



	Min	Max	
Tdv	100μs	-	
Tvg	0μs	-	
Tgp	0μs	-	
Tpn	0μs	-	
Tne	0μs	-	
Ted	0.5s	-	Discharged point @ -7.4 Volt

Note1: Supply voltages decay through pull-down resistors.

Note2 : Begin to turn off VGL power after VNEG and VPOS are completely or almost discharged to GND state.

Note3: VGL must remain negative of Vcom during decay period



#### 8. Optical characteristics

#### 8-1) Specifications

Measurements are made with that the illumination is under an angle of 45 degrees, the detector is perpendicular unless otherwise specified.

 $T = 25^{\circ}C$ 

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур.	Max	Unit	Note
R	Reflectance	White	30	40	-	%	Note 8-1
Gn	N <sub>th</sub> Grey Level	-	-	DS+(WS-DS)×n/(m-1)	- 4	L*	-
CR	Contrast Ratio	-	10	12	-		

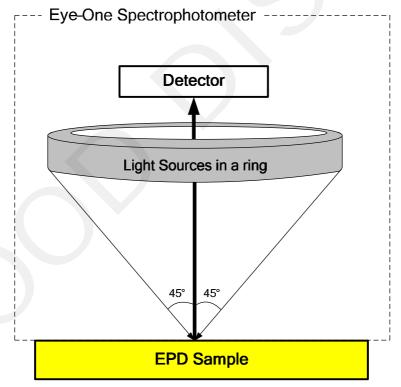
WS: White state, DS: Dark state, Gray state from Dark to

White: DS \ G1 \ G2... \ Gn... \ Gm-2 \ WSm: 4 \ 8 \ 16 when 2 \ 3 \ 4 bits mode

Note 8-1: Luminance meter: Eye – One Pro Spectrophotometer

#### 8-2) Definition of contrast ratio

The contrast ratio (CR) is the ratio between the reflectance in a full white area (RI) and the reflectance in a dark area (Rd): CR = RI/Rd



## 8-3) Reflection Ratio

The reflection ratio is expressed as:

 $R = Reflectance Factor_{white board} x (L_{Center} / L_{white board})$ 

 $L_{center}$  is the luminance measured at center in a white area (R=G=B=1).  $L_{white\ board}$  is the luminance of a standard white board. Both are measured with equivalent illumination source. The viewing angle shall be no more than 2 degrees.



# 9. HANDLING, SAFETY AND ENVIROMENTAL REQUIREMENTS AND REMARK

#### WARNING

The display glass may break when it is dropped or bumped on a hard surface. Handle with care. Should the display break, do not touch the electrophoretic material. In case of contact with electrophoretic material, wash with water and soap.

#### **CAUTION**

The display module should not be exposed to harmful gases, such as acid and alkali gases, which corrode electronic components.

Disassembling the display module can cause permanent damage and invalidate the warranty agreements.

IPA solvent can only be applied on active area and the back of a glass. For the rest part, it is not allowed.

#### **Mounting Precautions**

- (1) It's recommended that you consider the mounting structure so that uneven force (ex. Twisted stress) is not applied to the module.
- (2) It's recommended that you attach a transparent protective plate to the surface in order to protect the EPD. Transparent protective plate should have sufficient strength in order to resist external force.
- (3) You should adopt radiation structure to satisfy the temperature specification.
- (4) Acetic acid type and chlorine type materials for the cover case are not desirable because the former generates corrosive gas of attacking the PS at high temperature and the latter causes circuit break by electro-chemical reaction.
- (5) Do not touch, push or rub the exposed PS with glass, tweezers or anything harder than HB pencil lead. And please do not rub with dust clothes with chemical treatment. Do not touch the surface of PS for bare hand or greasy cloth. (Some cosmetics deteriorate the PS)
- (6) When the surface becomes dusty, please wipe gently with absorbent cotton or other soft materials like chamois soaks with petroleum benzene. Normal-hexane is recommended for cleaning the adhesives used to attach the PS. Do not use acetone, toluene and alcohol because they cause chemical damage to the PS.
- (7) Wipe off saliva or water drops as soon as possible. Their long time contact with PS causes deformations and color fading.

#### Data sheet status

Product specification

This data sheet contains Preliminary product specifications.



#### Limiting values

Limiting values given are in accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 134). Stress above one or more of the limiting values may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only and operation of the device at these or at any other conditions above those given in the Characteristics sections of the specification is not implied. Exposure to limiting values for extended periods may affect device reliability.

#### **Application information**

Where application information is given, it is advisory and does not form part of the specification.

#### Remark

All the specifications listed in this document are guaranteed for module only. Post-assembled operation or component(s) may impact module performance or cause unexpected effect or damage and therefore listed specifications is not warranted after any post-assembly operation.



## 10. Reliability Test

	TEST	CONDITION	METHOD	REMARK
1	High-Temperature Operation	T = +50°C, RH = 30% for 240 hrs	IEC 60 068-2-2Bp	
2	Low-Temperature Operation	T = 0°C for 240 hrs	IEC 60 068-2-2Ab	
3	High-Temperature Storage	T = +70°C, RH=23% for 240 hrs Test in white pattern	IEC 60 068-2-2Bp	
4	Low-Temperature Storage	T = -25°C for 240 hrs Test in white pattern	IEC 60 068-2-1Ab	
5	High-Temperature, High-Humidity Operation	T = +40°C, RH = 90% for 168 hrs	IEC 60 068-2-3CA	
6	High Temperature, High- Humidity Storage	$T = +60^{\circ}\text{C}$ , RH=80% for 168 hrs Test in white pattern	IEC 60 068-2-3CA	
7	Temperature Cycle	-25°C →+70°C, 100 Cycles 30min 30min Test in white pattern	IEC 60 068-2-14	
8	Solar radiation test	765 W/m <sup>2</sup> for 168hrs,40°C Test in white pattern	IEC60 068-2-5Sa	
9	Package Vibration	1.04G, Frequency: 10~500Hz Direction: X,Y,Z Duration: 1 hours in each direction	Full packed for shipment	
10	Package Drop Impact	Drop from height of 122 cm on concrete surface.  Drop sequence: 1 corner, 3 edges, 6 faces One drop for each.	Full packed for shipment	
11	Electrostatic Effect (non-operating)	(Machine model)+/- 250V $0\Omega$ , 200pF	IEC 62179, IEC 62180	

Actual EMC level to be measured on customer application

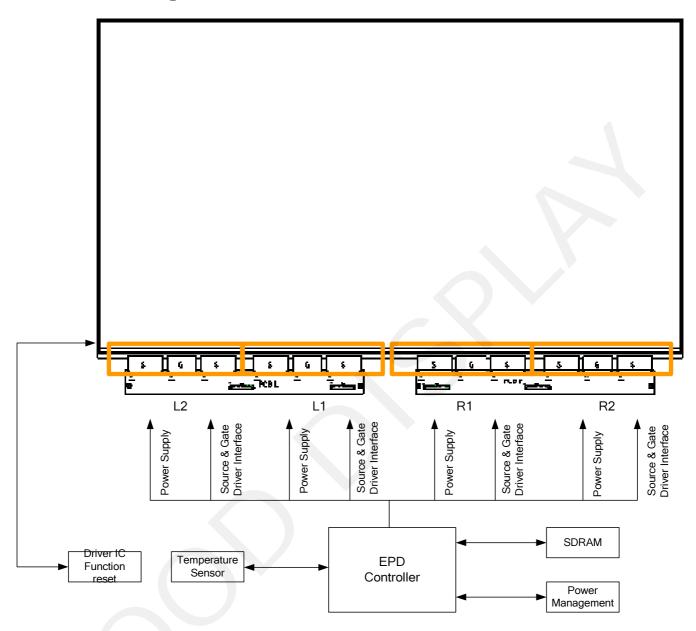
Note: The protective film must be removed before temperature test.

#### < Criteria >

In the standard conditions, there is not display function NG issue occurred. (including : line defect ,no image). All the cosmetic specification is judged before the reliability stress.



## 11. Block Diagram





## 12.Packing

