

TSAG - Terbium Scandium Aluminum Garnet

($Tb_3Sc_2Al_3O_{12}$)

Introduction

Terbium Scandium Aluminum Garnet ($Tb_3Sc_2Al_3O_{12}$, TSAG) is the key isolator material for next generation fiber laser. As an ideal magneto-optic crystal in visible and infrared regions, TSAG has the advantages of high Verdet constant, excellent thermal and mechanical properties.

CASTECH's magneto-optical crystal TSAG is featured by

- Large Verdet constant (48 Rad $T^{-1}m^{-1}$ at 1064 nm), about 20-30% higher than that of TGG
- Low absorption (<3000 ppm/cm at 1064 nm), about 30% less than that of TGG
- High power compliant
- Low thermally-induced birefringence
- Ideal for compact magneto-optic devices

Main Applications

- Faraday Rotators
- Optical Isolators

Table 1. Basic Properties

Transparency Range	400-1600 nm
Crystal Structure	Cubic, Space group Ia3d
Chemical Formula	$Tb_3Sc_2Al_3O_{12}$
Lattice Parameter	$a = 12.3 \text{ \AA}$
Growth Method	Czochralski
Density	5.91 g/cm ³
Melting Point	1970 °C \pm 10 °C

Specifications of TSAG crystal from CASTECH

Table 2. Specifications

Orientation	within $\pm 15'$
Extinction Ratio	$\geq 30 \text{ dB}$
Diameter Tolerance	$\pm 0.1 \text{ mm}$
Length Tolerance	$\pm 0.2 \text{ mm}$
Surface Quality (scratch/dig)	10/5 to MIL-PRF-13830B
Flatness	$< \lambda/8 @ 633 \text{ nm}$
Wavefront Distortion	$< \lambda/8 @ 633 \text{ nm}$
Parallelism	20 arc sec
Perpendicularity	$\leq 15 \text{ arc min}$
Chamfer	$\leq 0.2 \text{ mm} \times 45^\circ$
AR coating	$< 0.2\% @ 1064 \text{ nm}$ Other coatings are available upon request