

31.2 inch E-paper Display Series



GDEP312TT3

Dalian Good Display Co., Ltd.



Product Specifications



Customer	Standard
Description	31.2" EPAPER DISPLAY
Model Name	GDEP312TT3
Date	2023/03/06
Revision	1.0

Design Engineering			
Approval	Check	Design	
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TECHNICAL SPECIFICATION

CONTENTS

NO.	ITEM	PAGE
-	Cover	1
-	Product Specifications	2
-	Contents	3
1	General Description	4
2	Features	4
3	Mechanical Specifications	4
4	Mechanical Drawing of EPD module	5
5	Input /Output Terminals	7
6	Electrical Characteristics	12
7	Power on Sequence	19
8	Optical Characteristics	21
9	Handling, Safety and Environment Requirements and Remark	22
10	Reliability Test	23
11	Block Diagram	24
12	Packing	25
13	Precautions	26

1. General Description

GDEP312TT3 is a reflective electrophoretic E Ink® technology display module based on active matrix TFT substrate. It has 31.2" active area with 2560 x 1440 pixels and 16:9 aspect ratios. The display is capable to display images at 2 to 16 gray levels (1 to 4 bits) depending on the display controller and the associated waveform file it used.

2. Features

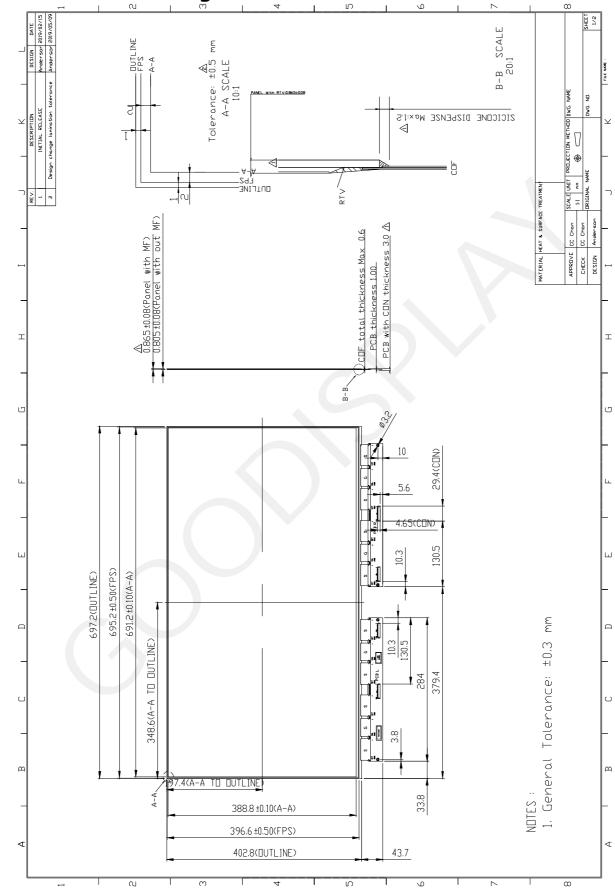
- > High contrast electrophoretic imaging film
- ➢ 2560 x 1440 display
- Ultra-wide viewing angle
- > Ultra-low power consumption
- Pure reflective mode
- Bi-stable
- Wide temperature range
- Landscape, portrait mode
- > Wide temperature operating range from -15° ℃ to 0° C and from 50° ℃ to 65° C with 1-bit WF; otherwise, from 0° ℃ to 50° C with 4-bit WF

3. Mechanical Specifications

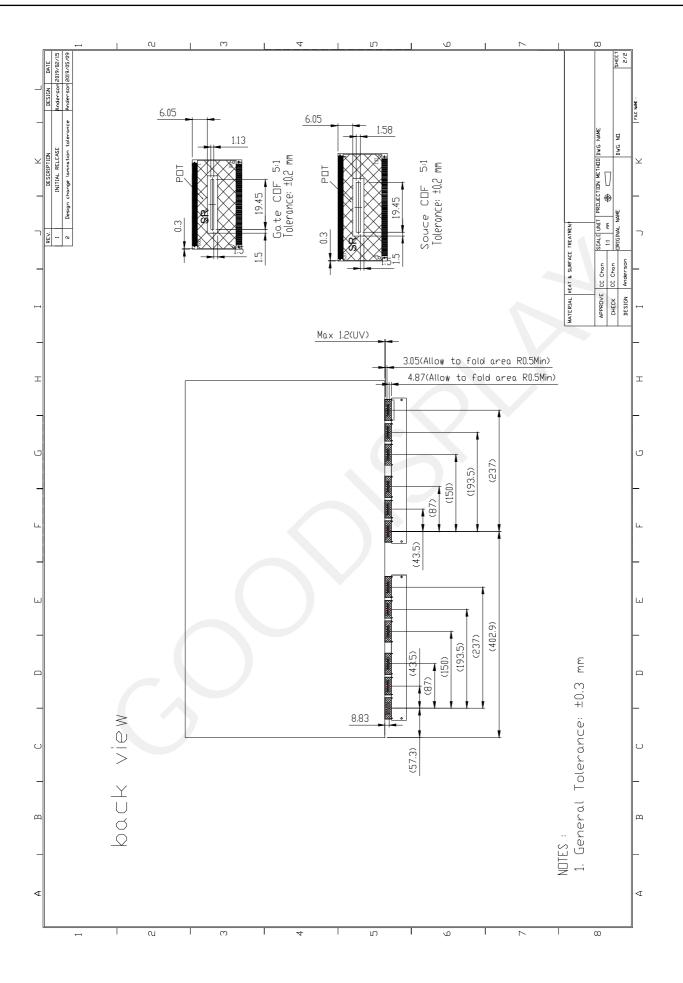
Parameter	Specifications	Unit	Remark
Screen Size	31.2	Inch	
Display Resolution	2560 (H) × 1440 (V)	Pixel	16:9
Active Area	691.2 (H) × 388.8 (V)	mm	94 dpi
Outline Dimension	697.2(H) × 402.8(V) × 0.805(D)	mm	
Pixel Pitch	0.27	mm	
Pixel Configuration	Square		
Module Weight	494	g	
Number of Gray	16 Gray Level (monochrome)		
Display operating mode	Reflective mode		
Glass Substrate	0.5	mm	
Surface Treatment	Hard Coating		
FPL	E Ink Pearl (R		

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4. Mechanical Drawing of EPD Module







5. Input/output Interface

5.1. Connector type : Hirose FH52-50S-0.5SH compatible 5.2. Pin Assignments

Connector L2

Pin #	Signal	Description
1	VGL	Negative power supply gate driver
2	NC	Please keep the pin floating
3	VGH	Positive power supply gate driver
4	Mode2 L2	Output enable gate driver
5	VDD	Digital power supply drivers
6	Model L2	Output enable gate driver
7	CKV L2	Clock gate driver
8	SPV L2	Start pulse gate driver
9	VSS	Ground
10	VCOM TFT	Common voltage
10	VDD	Digital power supply drivers
11	VSS	Ground
12	XCL L2	Clock source driver
13	D0 L2	Data signal source driver
14	D0 L2 D1 L2	Data signal source driver
<u>16</u> 17	D2 L2	Data signal source driver
	D3 L2	Data signal source driver
18	D4 L2	Data signal source driver
19	D5 L2	Data signal source driver
20	D6 L2	Data signal source driver
21	D7_L2	Data signal source driver
22	VSS	Ground
23	D8_L2	Data signal source driver
24	D9_L2	Data signal source driver
25	D10 L2	Data signal source driver
26	D11 L2	Data signal source driver
27	D12_L2	Data signal source driver
28	D13 L2	Data signal source driver
29	D14 L2	Data signal source driver
30	D15 L2	Data signal source driver
31	XSTL_L2	Start pulse source driver
32	XLE L2	Latch enable source driver
		Outputs enabled when OE is logic "H",
33	XOE_L2	Outputs forced to GND when OE is logic "L".
		Input data bus width selection.
34	ISEL	L: input data bus width is 8-bit, i.e., $D7 \sim D0$ are valid inputs. $D15 \sim D8$ are
-		internal pull down, and user should connect to logic "L" levels or let them oper
		H: input data bus width is 16-bit.
35	NC	Please keep the pin floating
36	VPOS	Positive power supply source driver
37	NC	Please keep the pin floating
38	VNEG	Negative power supply source driver
39	VCOM_FPL	Common Voltage
40	NC	Please keep the pin floating
41	NC	Please keep the pin floating
42	NC	Please keep the pin floating
43	NC	Please keep the pin floating
44	NC	Please keep the pin floating
45	NC	Please keep the pin floating
46	NC	Please keep the pin floating
47	NC	Please keep the pin floating
48	NC	Please keep the pin floating
4^	110	i lease keep the phi hoating
48	NC	Please keep the pin floating

Connector L1

Connect		
Pin #	Signal	Description
1	VGL	Negative power supply gate driver
2	NC	Please keep the pin floating
3	VGH	Positive power supply gate driver
4	Mode2 L1	Output enable gate driver
5	VDD	Digital power supply drivers
6	Model L1	Output enable gate driver
7	CKV L1	Clock gate driver
8	SPV L1	Start pulse gate driver
9	VSS	Ground
10	VCOM_TFT	Common voltage
11	VDD	Digital power supply drivers
12	VSS	Ground
13	XCL_L1	Clock source driver
14	D0_L1	Data signal source driver
15	D1_L1	Data signal source driver
16	D2 L1	Data signal source driver
17	D3 L1	Data signal source driver
18	D4 L1	Data signal source driver
19	D5 L1	Data signal source driver
20	D6 L1	Data signal source driver
21	D7 L1	Data signal source driver
21	VSS	Ground
22	D8 L1	Data signal source driver
	D8_L1	
24		Data signal source driver
25	D10_L1	Data signal source driver
26	D11_L1	Data signal source driver
27	D12_L1	Data signal source driver
28	D13_L1	Data signal source driver
29	D14_L1	Data signal source driver
30	D15_L1	Data signal source driver
31	XSTL_L1	Start pulse source driver
32	XLE L1	Latch enable source driver
22	NOF 11	Outputs enabled when OE is logic "H",
33	XOE_L1	Outputs forced to GND when OE is logic "L".
		Input data bus width selection.
		L: input data bus width is 8-bit, i.e., $D7 \sim D0$ are valid inputs. $D15 \sim D8$ are internal
34	ISEL	pull down, and user should connect to logic "L" levels or let them open.
		H: input data bus width is 16-bit.
35	NC	Please keep the pin floating
35	VPOS	Positive power supply source driver
30		
	NC	Please keep the pin floating
38	VNEG	Negative power supply source driver
39	VCOM_FPL	Common Voltage
40	NC	Please keep the pin floating
41	NC	Please keep the pin floating
42	NC	Please keep the pin floating
43	NC	Please keep the pin floating
44	NC	Please keep the pin floating
45	NC	Please keep the pin floating
46	NC	Please keep the pin floating
47	NC	Please keep the pin floating
48	NC	Please keep the pin floating
49	NC	Please keep the pin floating
50	NC	Please keep the pin floating
50	INC	I lease keep uie piir noatilig

Connector R1

Pin #	Signal	Description
1	VGL	Negative power supply gate driver
2	NC	Please keep the pin floating
3	VGH	Positive power supply gate driver
4	Mode2_R1	Output enable gate driver
5	VDD	Digital power supply drivers
6	Mode1_R1	Output enable gate driver
7	CKV R1	Clock gate driver
8	SPV R1	Start pulse gate driver
9	VSS	Ground
10	VCOM TFT	Common voltage
11	VDD	Digital power supply drivers
12	VSS	Ground
12	XCL R1	Clock source driver
	_	
14	D0_R1	Data signal source driver
15	D1_R1	Data signal source driver
16	D2_R1	Data signal source driver
17	D3_R1	Data signal source driver
18	D4_R1	Data signal source driver
19	D5_R1	Data signal source driver
20	D6 R1	Data signal source driver
21	D7 R1	Data signal source driver
22	VSS	Ground
23	D8 R1	Data signal source driver
24	D9 R1	Data signal source driver
25	D10 R1	Data signal source driver
26	D10_R1	Data signal source driver
20	D12 R1	Data signal source driver
		ě
28	D13_R1	Data signal source driver
29	D14_R1	Data signal source driver
30	D15_R1	Data signal source driver
31	XSTL_R1	Start pulse source driver
32	XLE_R1	Latch enable source driver
22	VOE D1	Outputs enabled when OE is logic "H",
33	XOE_R1	Outputs forced to GND when OE is logic "L".
		Input data bus width selection.
		L: input data bus width is 8-bit, i.e., $D7 \sim D0$ are valid inputs. $D15 \sim D8$ are
34	ISEL	internal pull down, and user should connect to logic "L" levels or let them open.
		H: input data bus width is 16-bit.
35	NC	Please keep the pin floating
36	VPOS	Positive power supply source driver
30	NC	Please keep the pin floating
37		
	VNEG	Negative power supply source driver
39	VCOM_FPL	Common Voltage
40	NC	Please keep the pin floating
41	NC	Please keep the pin floating
42	NC	Please keep the pin floating
43	NC	Please keep the pin floating
44	NC	Please keep the pin floating
45	NC	Please keep the pin floating
46	NC	Please keep the pin floating
47	NC	Please keep the pin floating
48	NC	Please keep the pin floating
49	NC	Please keep the pin floating
50	NC	Please keep the pin floating
50	INC	i itase keep uie piii itoatilig

Connector R2

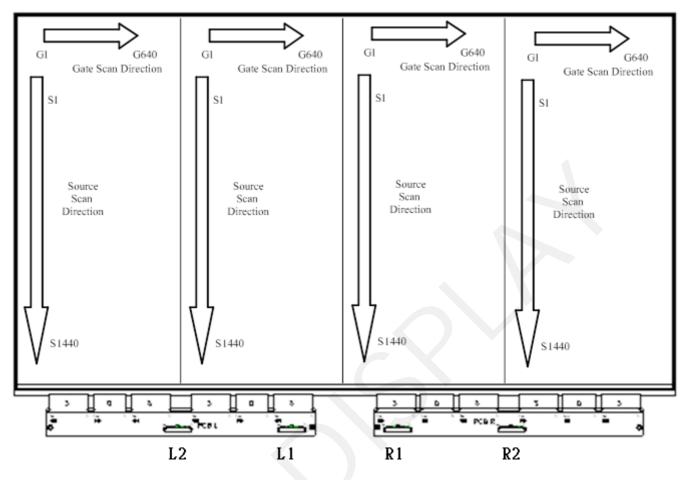
Pin #	Signal	Description
1	VGL	Negative power supply gate driver
2	NC	Please keep the pin floating
3	VGH	Positive power supply gate driver
4	Mode2_R2	Output enable gate driver
5	VDD	Digital power supply drivers
6	Model R2	Output enable gate driver
7	CKV R2	Clock gate driver
8	SPV R2	Start pulse gate driver
9	VSS	Ground
10	VCOM TFT	Common voltage
10	VDD	Digital power supply drivers
11	VSS	Ground
12	XCL R2	Clock source driver
	_	
14	D0_R2	Data signal source driver
15	D1_R2	Data signal source driver
16	D2_R2	Data signal source driver
17	D3_R2	Data signal source driver
18	D4_R2	Data signal source driver
19	D5_R2	Data signal source driver
20	D6_R2	Data signal source driver
21	D7_R2	Data signal source driver
22	VSS	Ground
23	D8_R2	Data signal source driver
24	D9 R2	Data signal source driver
25	D10_R2	Data signal source driver
26	D11 R2	Data signal source driver
27	D12_R2	Data signal source driver
28	D13 R2	Data signal source driver
29	D13_R2	Data signal source driver
30	D15 R2	Data signal source driver
31	XSTL R2	Start pulse source driver
32	XLE R2	Latch enable source driver
52	ALL_K2	
33	XOE R2	Outputs enabled when OE is logic "H",
	_	Outputs forced to GND when OE is logic "L".
		Input data bus width selection.
34	ISEL	L: input data bus width is 8-bit, i.e., $D7 \sim D0$ are valid inputs. $D15 \sim D8$ are
		internal pull down, and user should connect to logic "L" levels or let them open.
	110	H: input data bus width is 16-bit.
35	NC	Please keep the pin floating
36	VPOS	Positive power supply source driver
37	NC	Please keep the pin floating
38	VNEG	Negative power supply source driver
39	VCOM_FPL	Common Voltage
40	NC	Please keep the pin floating
41	NC	Please keep the pin floating
42	NC	Please keep the pin floating
43	NC	Please keep the pin floating
44	NC	Please keep the pin floating
45	NC	Please keep the pin floating
46	NC	Please keep the pin floating
47	NC	Please keep the pin floating
48	NC	Please keep the pin floating
49	NC	Please keep the pin floating
50	NC	Please keep the pin floating
50		

NOTE1: Detection function pin is for checking IC & Panel status.



5.3. Panel Scan direction

When panel replace the image, the each sub panel need active at same time



6. Electrical Characteristics

6.1. Absolute maximum rating

Parameter	Symbol	Rating	Unit	Remark
Logic Supply Voltage	VDD	-0.3 to +7	V	
Positive Supply Voltage	V_{POS}	-0.3 to +18	V	
Negative Supply Voltage	V _{NEG}	+0.3 to -18	V	
Max .Drive Voltage Range	V_{POS} - V_{NEG}	36	V	
Supply Voltage	VGH	-0.3 to +55	V	
Supply Voltage	VGL	-32 to +0.3	V	
Supply Range	VGH-VGL	-0.3 to +55	V	
Operating Temp. Range	TOTR	-15 to +65	°C	
Storage Temperature	TSTG	-25 to +70	3°	

6.2. Panel DC characteristics

this is the total current for 4 sub panel

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Signal ground	V _{SS}			0	-	V
	V _{DD}		2.7	3.3	3.6	V
Logic Voltage supply	I_{VDD}	$V_{DD}=3.3V$	_	3	7	mA
	V_{GL}		-21	-20	-19	V
Gate Negative supply	I_{GL}	$V_{GL} = -20V$	-	4	9	mA
	V_{GH}		21	22	23	V
Gate Positive supply	Igh	$V_{\rm GH}=22V$	-	3	6	mA
	V _{NEG}		-15.4	-15	-14.6	V
Source Negative supply	INEG	$V_{\rm NEG} = -15 V$	-	7	415	mA
	V _{POS}		14.6	15	15.4	V
Source Positive supply	Ipos	$V_{POS} = 15V$	-	7	445	mA
Asymmetry source	V _{Asym}	$V_{POS} + V_{NEG}$	-800	-	+800	mV
	V _{COM}		-2.96	Adjusted	-2.04	V
Common voltage	Ісом		-	1.2	-	mA
Panel power	Р		-	370	13300	mW
Standby power panel	P _{STBY}		-	-	1.32	mW
	I _{DD}	VDD=3.3V	-260		260	mA
	I_{GL}	VGL=-20V	-2700		2700	mA
	I _{GH}	VGH=22V	-230		230	mA
Rush current	I _{NEG}	V _{NEG} =-15V	-2000			mA
	I _{POS}	V _{POS} =15V			2000	mA
	Icom		-800		800	mA

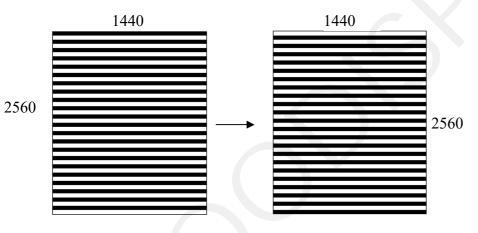
 The maximum power consumption is measured using 50Hz waveform with following pattern transition: from pattern of repeated 1 consecutive black scan lines followed by 1 consecutive white scan line to that of repeated 1 consecutive white scan lines followed by 1 consecutive black scan lines. (Note 6.1)

- The Typical power consumption is measured using 50Hz waveform with following pattern transition: from horizontal 4 gray scale pattern to vertical 4 gray scale pattern. (Note 6.2)
- The standby power is the consumed power when the panel controller is in standby mode.
- The listed electrical/optical characteristics are only guaranteed under the controller & waveform provided by E Ink.
- Vcom is recommended to be set in the range of assigned value \pm 0.1V.
- The maximum ICOM inrush current is about 2 A
- The rush current is for reference only

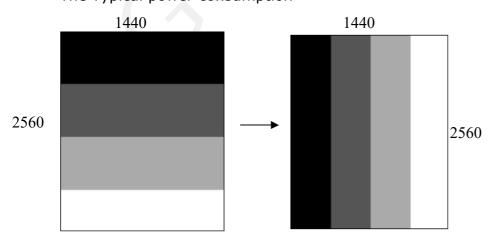
Note 6.1

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The maximum power consumption



Note 6.2 The Typical power consumption



6.3. Refresh Rate

The module ED312TT3 is applied at a maximum screen refresh rate of 50Hz.

	Min	Max
Refresh Rate	-	50Hz

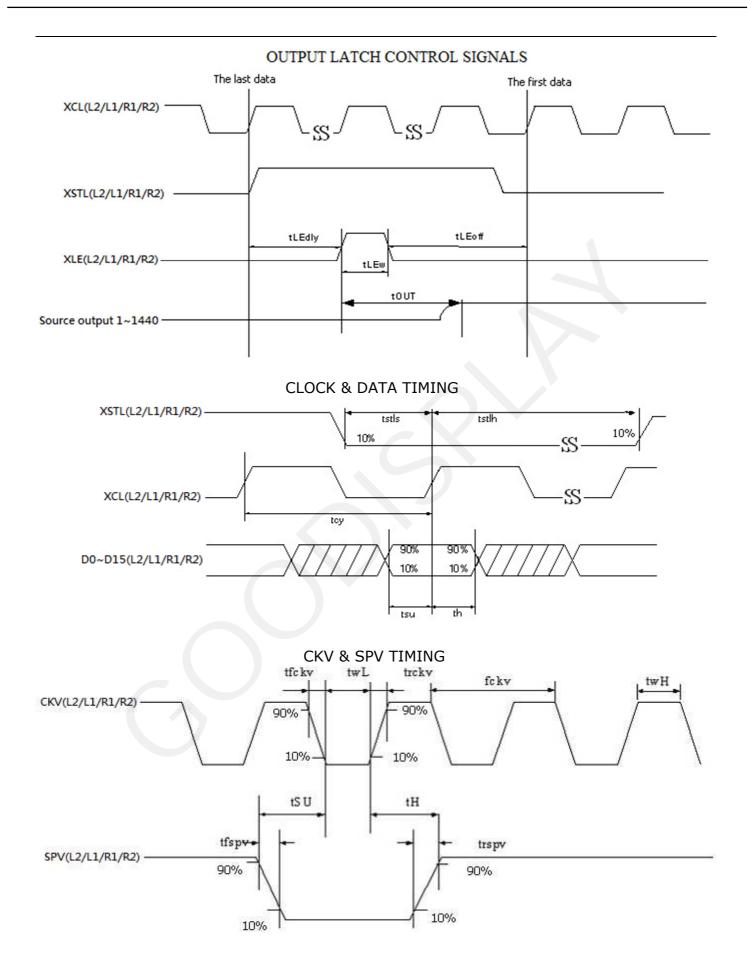
6.4. Panel AC characteristics

VDD=2.7 V to 3.6V, unless otherwise specified.

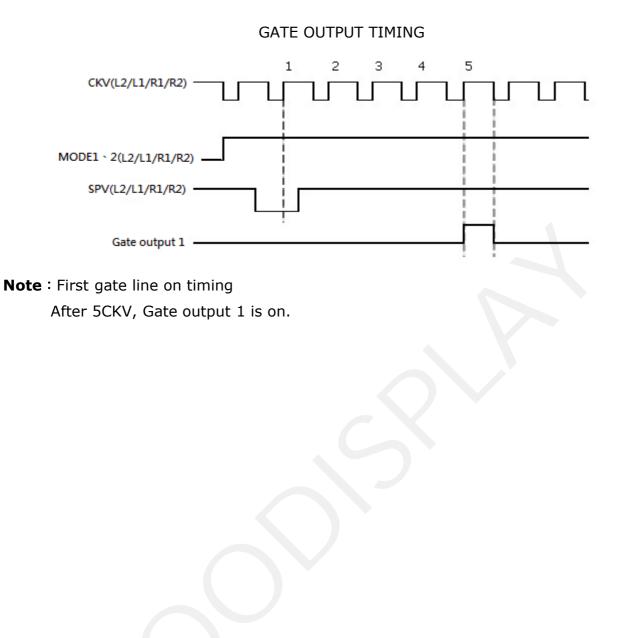
For 1/4 panel (the timing parameter for each sub panel)

	r				
Parameter	Symbol	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
Clock frequency	fckv	-	-	200	kHz
Minimum "L" clock pulse width	twL	0.5		-	us
Minimum "H" clock pulse width	twH	0.5	-	-	us
Clock rise time	trckv		-	100	ns
Clock fall time	tfckv	-	-	100	ns
SPV setup time	tSU	100	-	twH-100	ns
SPV hold time	tH	100	-	twH-100	ns
Pulse rise time	trspv	-	-	100	ns
Pulse fall time	tfspv	-	-	100	ns
Clock XCL cycle time	tcy	16.7	20	-	ns
D0 D15 setup time	tsu	8	-	-	ns
D0 D15 hold time	th	8	-	-	ns
XSTL setup time	tstls	8	-	-	ns
XSTL hold time	tstlh	8	-	-	ns
XLE on delay time	tLEdly	40	-	-	ns
XLE high-level pulse width (When VDD=2.7V to 3.6V)	tLEw	40	-	-	ns
XLE off delay time	tLEoff	200	-	-	ns
Output setting time to +/- 30mV(C _{load} =200pF)	tout	-	-	12	us











6.5. Controllers Timing

This timing mode is depicted on Figure 1 and Figure 2 and it refers to timing of Source Driver Output Enable (SDOE)⁽³⁾ and Gate Driver Clock (GDCK) ⁽³⁾. Note, that in this mode LGON follows GDCK timing.

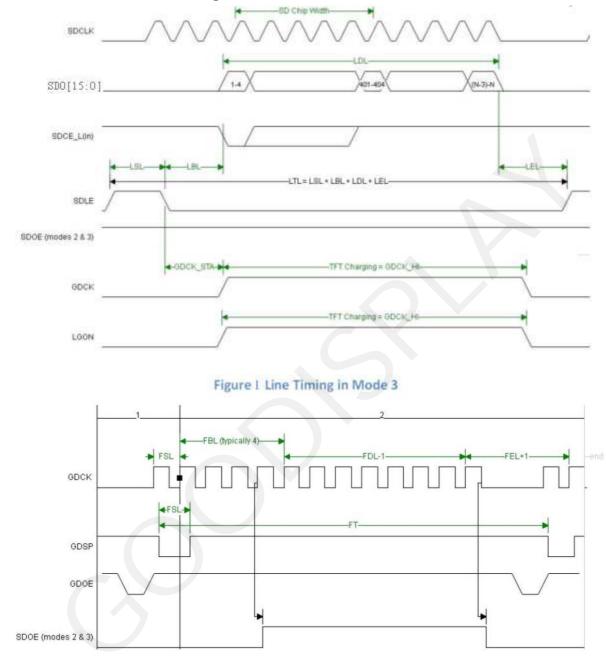




Table Timing Parameters

Table For 1/4 panel

Mode	3			Resolution		
SDCLK[MHz]	10.00	1440x640				
Pixels per SDCLK	8					
Line Parameters	LSL	LBL	LDL	LEL	GDCK_STA	LGONL
[SDCLK]	11	11	180	101	11	280
Line Parameters	-	-	-	-	-	-
[us]	1.10	1.10	18.00	10.10	1.10	28.00
Frame Parameters	FSL	FBL	FDL	FEL	-	FR[Hz]
[Lines]	1	4	640	14	-	<u>5</u> 0.08
Frame	-	-	-	-	-	-
Parameters[us]	30.30	121.20	19392.00	424.20		-

Note 1: For Freescale SoC GDOE Low pulse represent FSL and GDSP pulses with the first period of FBL.

Note 2:

SDCLK = XCL(L2/L1/R1/R2) SDD[15:0] = D0~D15(L2/L1/R1/R2) SDCE_L(in) = XSTL(L2/L1/R1/R2) GDCK = CKV(L2/L1/R1/R2) GDSP = SPV(L2/L1/R1/R2) GDOE = Mode1 \cdot 2(L2/L1/R1/R2) SDOE = XOE(L2/L1/R1/R2)

7. Power Sequence

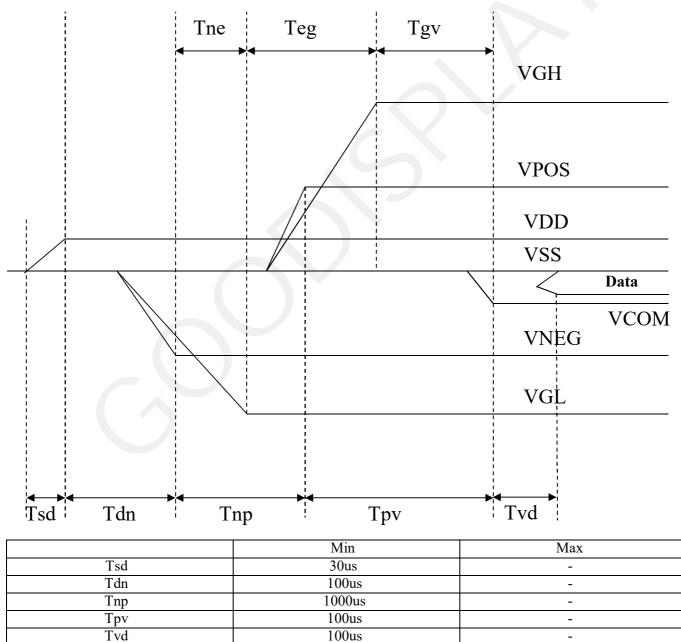
Power Rails must be sequenced in the following order:

- 1. VSS à VDD à VNEG à VPOS (Source driver) à VCOM
- 2. VSS à VDD à VGL à VGH (Gate driver)

Note:

- VGL should be turned off after VNEG and VPOS have been turned off and returned to the ground state.
- VGL should be turned off after the Vcom has been turned off and returned to the ground state.
- All of Vcom/VNEG/VPOS/VGN/VGL MUST turn off right after data transfer completes.

Power on



Tne

Teg

Tgv

0us

1000us

100us

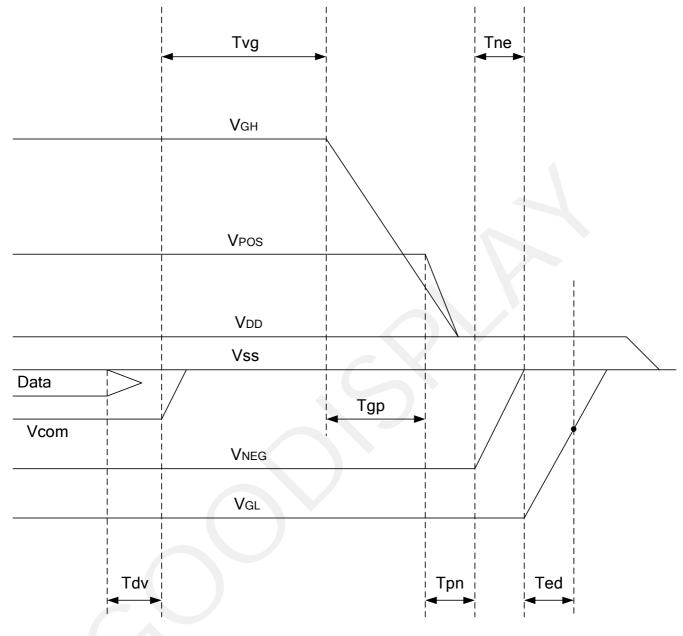
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_

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Power off



	Min	Max	
Tdv	100µs	-	
Tvg	Oμs	-	
Tgp	0µs	-	
Tpn	0µs	-	
Tne	0µs	-	
Ted	0.5s	-	Discharged point @ -7.4 Volt

Note1 : Supply voltages decay through pull-down resistors.

8. Optical characteristics

8.1. Specification

Measurements are made with that the illumination is under an angle of 45 degrees, the detector is perpendicular unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур.	Max	Unit	Note
R	Reflectance	White	30	40	-	%	Note 8-1
Gn	Nth Grey Level	-	-	DS+(WS-DS)×n/(m-1)	-	L*	-
CR	Contrast Ratio	-	10	12	-		

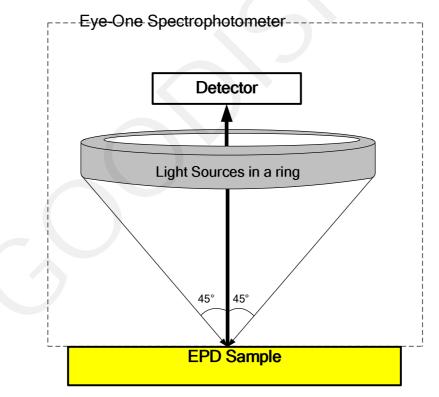
WS: White state, DS: Dark state, Gray state from Dark to White: DS \backsim G1 \backsim G2... \backsim Gn... \backsim Gm-2 \backsim WS

m: $4 \cdot 8 \cdot 16$ when $2 \cdot 3 \cdot 4$ bits mode.

Note 8.1: Luminance meter: Eye – One Pro Spectrophotometer.

8.2. Definition of

The contrast ratio (CR) is the ratio between the reflectance in a full white area (RI) and the reflectance in a dark area (Rd): CR = RI/Rd.



8.3. Reflection Ratio

The reflection ratio is expressed as:

```
 \begin{array}{ll} R = \mbox{Reflectance Factorwhite board} & x & (\mbox{ Lcenter / Lwhite board}) \\ \mbox{Lcenter is the luminance measured at center in a white area (R=G=B=1). Lwhite board} \\ \mbox{is the luminance of a standard white board. Both are measured with equivalent} \\ \mbox{illumination source. The viewing angle shall be no more than 2 degrees.} \end{array}
```

9. Handling, Safety and Environmental Requirements

WARNING

The display glass may break when it is dropped or bumped on a hard surface. Handle with care.

Should the display break, do not touch the electrophoretic material. In case of contact with electrophoretic material, wash with water and soap.

CAUTION

The display module should not be exposed to harmful gases, such as acid and alkali gases, which corrode electronic components.

Disassembling the display module can cause permanent damage and invalidate the warranty agreements.

Observe general precautions that are common to handling delicate electronic components. The glass can break and front surfaces can easily be damaged. Moreover the display is sensitive to static electricity and other rough environmental conditions.

Data sheet status					
Product specification	The data sheet contains final product specifications.				
Limiting values					
Limiting values given are in accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System					
(IEC 134).					
Stress above one or more of the limiting values may cause permanent damage to					
the device.					
These are stress ratings only and operation of the device at these or any other					
conditions above those given in the Characteristics sections of the specification is					
not implied. Exposure to limiting values for extended periods may affect device					
reliability.					
Application information					
Where application info	rmation is given, it is advisory and dose not form part of				

Where application information is given, it is advisory and dose not form part of the specification.

Product Environmental certification

RoHS

10. Reliability Test

	TEST	CONDITION	METHOD	REMARK
1	High-Temperature Operation	$T = +65^{\circ}C, RH = 30\%$ for 240 hrs	IEC 60 068-2-2Bp	
2	Low-Temperature Operation	$T = -15^{\circ}C$ for 240 hrs	IEC 60 068-2-2Ab	
3	High-Temperature Storage	T = +70°C, RH=23% for 240 hrs Test in white pattern	IEC 60 068-2-2Bp	
4	Low-Temperature Storage	T = -25°C for 240 hrs Test in white pattern	IEC 60 068-2-1Ab	
5	High-Temperature, High- Humidity Operation	T = +40°C, RH = 90% for 168 hrs	IEC 60 068-2-3CA	
6	High Temperature, High- Humidity Storage	$T = +60^{\circ}C$, RH=80% for 168 hrs Test in white pattern	IEC 60 068-2-3CA	
7	Temperature Cycle	-25°C →+70°C, 100 Cycles 30min 30min Test in white pattern	IEC 60 068-2-14	
8	Solar radiation test	765 W/m ² for 168hrs, 40℃ Test in white pattern	IEC60 068-2-5Sa	
9	Package Vibration	Random wave(1.5Grms 10~200Hz) Direction: X,Y,Z 30mins per axes	Full packed for shipment	
10	Package Drop Impact	Height: 15.2 cm. 6 faces	Full packed for shipment	
11	Electrostatic Effect (non-operating)	(Machine model)+/- 250V 0Ω, 200pF	IEC 62179, IEC 62180	

Actual EMC level to be measured on customer application

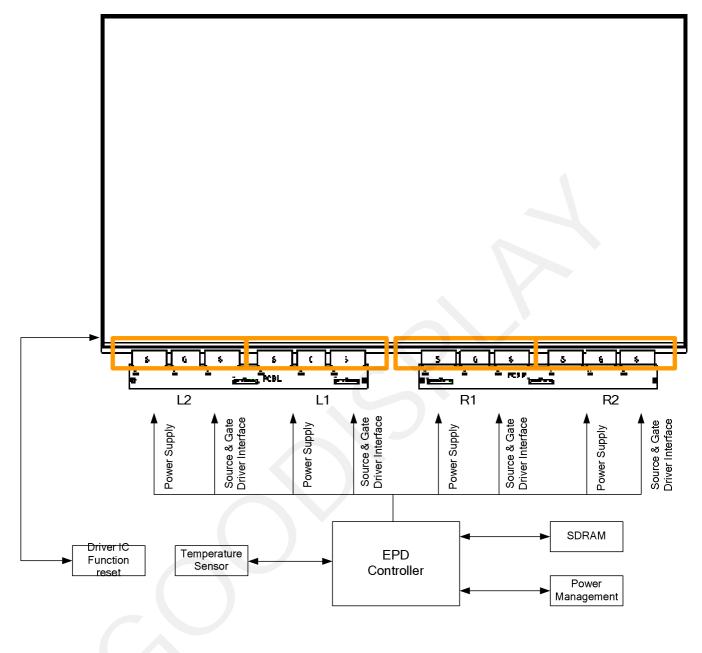
Note: The protective film must be removed before temperature test.

< Criteria >

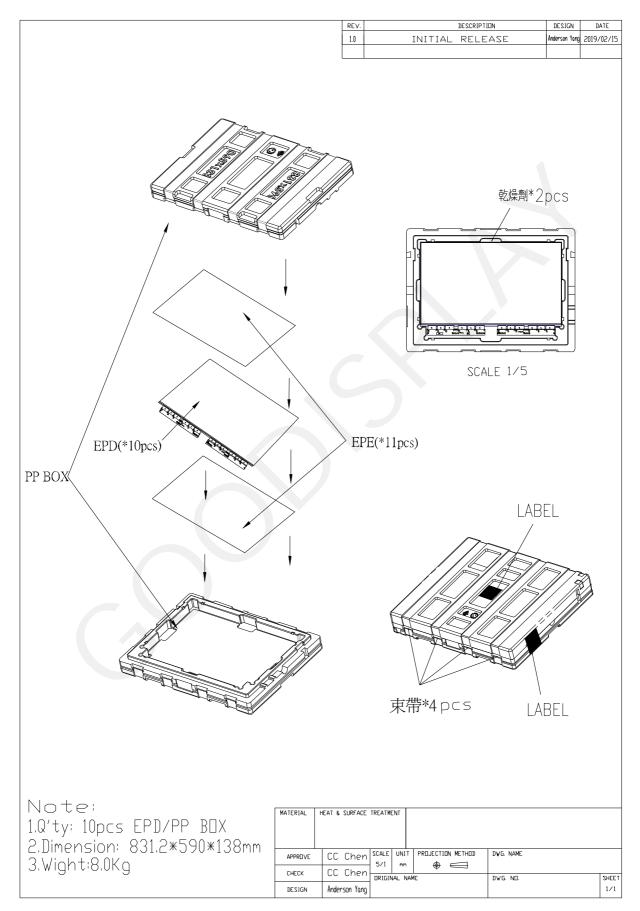
In the standard conditions, there is not display function NG issue occurred. (Line defect, no image). All the cosmetic specification is judged before the reliability stress.



11. Block Diagram



12. Packing



13. Precautions

- (1) Do not apply pressure to the EPD panel in order to prevent damaging it.
- (2) Do not connect or disconnect the interface connector while the EPD panel is in operation.
- (3) Do not touch IC bonding area. It may scratch TFT lead or damage IC function.
- (4) Please be mindful of moisture to avoid its penetration into the EPD panel, which ay cause damage during operation.
- (5) If the EPD Panel / Module is not refreshed every 24 hours, a phenomena known as "Ghosting" or "Image Sticking" may occur. It is recommended to refreshed the ESL / EPD Tag every 24 hours in use case. It is recommended that customer ships or stores the ESL / EPD Tag with a completely white image to avoid this issue
- (6) High temperature, high humidity, sunlight or fluorescent light may degrade the EPD panel's performance. Please do not expose the unprotected EPD panel to high temperature, high humidity, sunlight, or fluorescent for long periods of time.

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